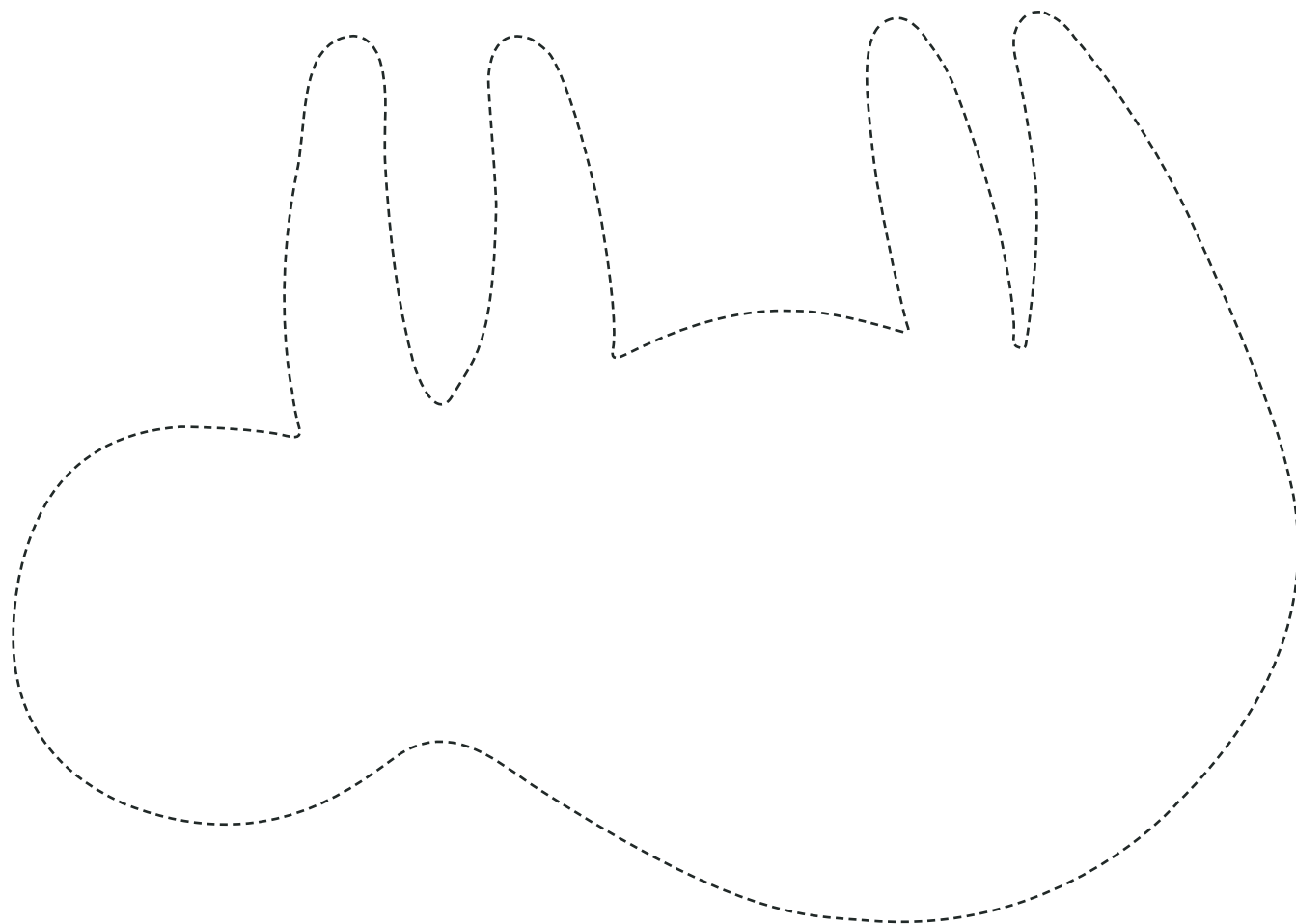
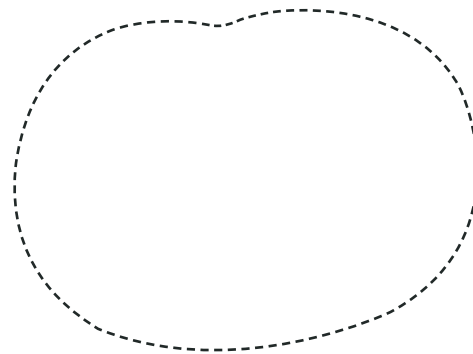
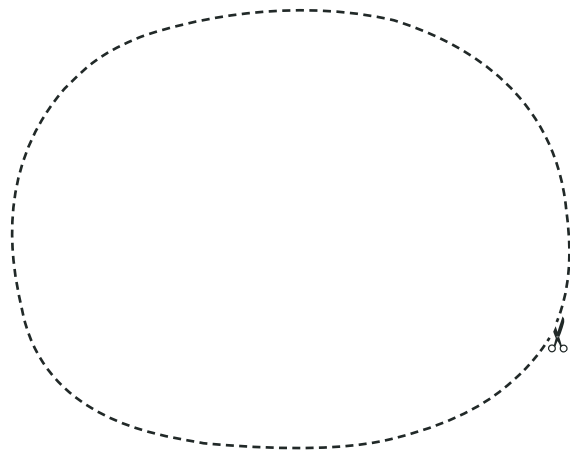


Jungel lykt mal

2x



Jungel lykt mal

